Gruppo Utenti Function Point Italia
Italian Software Metrics Association

GUFPI ISMA

MAIN — International Network of Metrics Associations

aemes TI
Asociación Española para la Gobernanza, la Gestión
y la Medición de las Tecnologías de la Información

Measurement issues in ICT Standards: value, possible impacts and usages

STDC {STanDards Committee}

Luigi **Buglione**, Nicola **Iacovelli**
Madrid (Spain) - February 22, 2011

What is a Standard?

Some questions...

- **Q**: what is a standard?

  - **Q**: which difference between *de facto* and *de jure* standards?
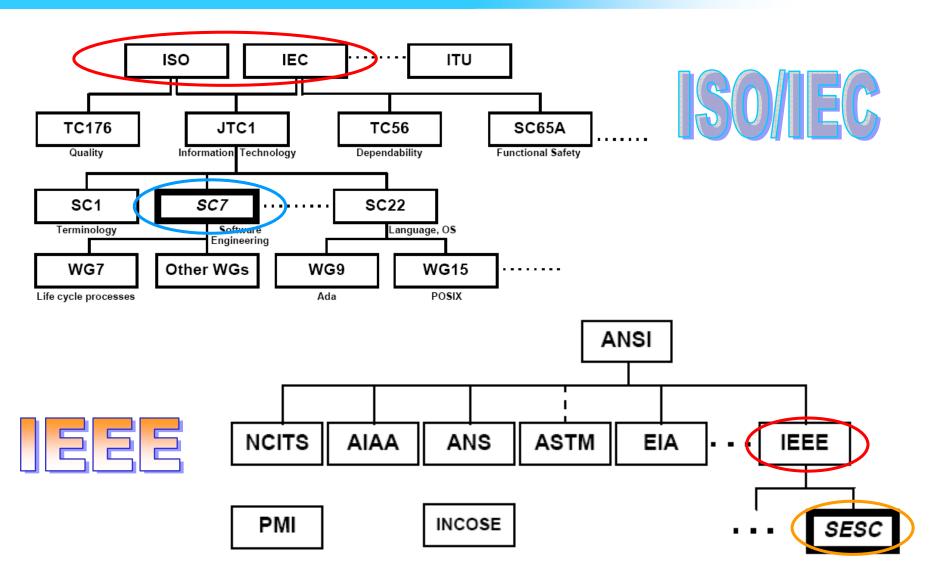
- **Q**: IFPUG FPA or CMMI are standards? Which type(s)?

  - **Q**: Do we need standards? Why?

Some standardization bodies

GUFPI
ISMA

ISO/IEC

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┌─────────┐   ┌─────────┐ · · · · · · ·  ┌─────────┐
│   ISO   │   │   IEC   │                │   ITU   │
└─────────┘   └─────────┘                └─────────┘
```

TC176	JTC1	TC56	SC65A
Quality	Information Technology	Dependability	Functional Safety

SC1	SC7	SC22
Terminology	Software Engineering	Language, OS

WG7	Other WGs	WG9	WG15
Life cycle processes		Ada	POSIX

IEEE

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                    ┌─────────┐
                    │  ANSI   │
                    └─────────┘
```

NCITS	AIAA	ANS	ASTM	EIA	· · ·	IEEE

PMI	INCOSE	· · · ·	SESC

GUFPI-ISMA

- **Origins - History**
  - ✓ Gruppo Utenti Function Point Italia – Italian Software Metrics Association
  - ✓ Non-profit association unformally born in the early '90s, officially in 1997
  - ✓ URL: www.gufpi-isma.org
- **Main Purpose**
  - ✓ Promote and develop quantitative technical measurement standards for ICT solutions (…) by encouraging cooperation, experience sharing and exchange research results among its members
- **Members**
  - ✓ 150+ (c.a.) members during these years
  - ✓ 5 Membership types
    - o Students Individual, No-Profit/Public/R&D, Companies, Supporters
- **Working Groups**
  - ✓ 5 current WGs active
    - o COSMIC SIG, CPC, SBC, SEC, STDC

GUFPI-ISMA

GUFPI-ISMA: STDC

www.gufpi-isma.org/stdc

GUFPI-ISMA: STDC

- **Purposes**
  - ✓ Select and analyze main Software & Systems Engineering standards, in particular those ones with a direct interest on measurability issues in software projects and related entities as well as those dealing with related issues.

  - ✓ Find possible applications of such standards (or its parts), potentially useful for working and contractual practices in the Software & Systems Engineering domain.

  - ✓ Collect problems suggested from GUFPI-ISMA members needing to be addressed to National & International standardization bodies on those issues.

  - ✓ Promote agreements with Universities on similar R&D activities on Software & Systems Engineering standards.

- **Deliverables**
  - ✓ Standard cards, presentations, white papers, conference papers

Some informative inputs (1)

S E V O C A B
Software and Systems Engineering Vocabulary

| Home/Search | Print Entire Vocabulary | Help |

Welcome to SEVOCAB: Software and Systems Engineering Vocabulary

Find authoritative definitions for software and systems engineering terms in SEVOCAB.

A project of the IEEE Computer Society and ISO/IEC JTC 1/SC7, SEVOCAB includes definitions from international standards. You can search for a term as defined in the standards, or for all the definitions in a source standard. To give you an understanding of related concepts, SEVOCAB will return any definition for the term, as well as all the definitions that use the term.

For more information about using the system, please click the "SE Vocab Help" button above.

Search for a Term

Term: [   ]

Search for all Terms in a Source

www.computer.org/sevocab

Some informative inputs (2)

www.jtc1-sc7.org

Some informative inputs (3)

ISO Standards

Browse by
  ICS fields

Technical committees
  JTC 1
  Information technology
  JTC 1/SC 7
  Software and system engineering
  ▶ **ISO/IEC FCD 15504-5**

Items to show
  ✔ Published standards
  ▶ ✎ **Standards under development**
  ✔✎ Both

🛒 View shopping basket

Search options ❓
  ⦿ Text
  ○ ISO number
Type in search string

[   ]

[Start search]

ISO/IEC FCD 15504-5   🖨 ✉

Information technology -- Process Assessment -- Part 5: An exemplar Process Assessment Model

Edition:	1 (Monolingual)
Number of pages:	
Technical committee / subcommittee:	JTC 1/SC 7; ISO Standards
ICS:	35.080
Status:	✎ Under development
Current stage:	40.20
Stage date:	2004-12-31
Publication target date:	
Revision information:	(Show)

Abstract
No abstract a

STAGE	SUBSTAGE			90 Decision Substages			
	00 Registration	20 Start of main action	60 Completion of main action	92 Repeat an earlier phase	93 Repeat current phase	98 Abandon	99 Proceed
00 Preliminary stage	00.00 Proposal for new project received	00.20 Proposal for new project under review	00.60 Close of review			00.98 Proposal for new project abandoned	00.99 Approval to ballot proposal for new project
10 Proposal stage	10.00 Proposal for new project registered	10.20 New project ballot initiated	10.60 Close of voting	10.92 Proposal returned to submitter for		10.98 New project	10.99 New project

www.iso.org/iso/stage_codes.pdf

STDC Deliverables

- **D1 – Standard Cards**
  - ✓ D1.1 – ISO/IEC 12207:2008
  - ✓ D1.2 – ISO/IEC 9126-1:2001
  - ✓ D1.3 – ISO/IEC 14764:2006
  - ✓ D1.4 – ISO/IEC 14143-5:2004
  - ✓ …
- **D2 – Presentations**
  - ✓ MAIN (Madrid, Feb 21-23, 2011)
- **D3 – Report/White Paper**
  - ✓ TBD
- **D4 – Conference Paper**
  - ✓ TBD

www.gufpi.org/areasoci/

- **D1 – Standard Sw Measurement-related**
  - ✓ Ongoing document
  - ✓ Collect the standard cards
  - ✓ English translation by March 2011
  - ✓ Two main sections added:
    - o Measurability issues
    - o Possible Impacts on Business

Standard ID

Standard ID	ISO/IEC IS 9126-1:2001		Stadio Corrente	90.92
	Codice ICS	35.080	Data Emissione	2010-10-12
Titolo e Dominio Applicativo	Software engineering -- Product quality -- Part 1: Quality model			
Sintesi	Lo standard ISO/IEC 9126-1 definisce un modello per la qualità del prodotto software, offrendo una vista multi-prospettiva, trattate in diversi documenti Tale standard è ripartito in quattro parti: • 9126-1: modello di qualità del software con la definizione di tre diversi punti di vista della qualità (interna, esterna ed in uso); il modello è composto da 6 caratteristiche (funzionalità; affidabilità; efficienza; usabilità; manutenibilità; portabilità), ciascuna ripartita in sotto-caratteristiche, per un totale di 27; • 9126-2: metriche per la misura della *qualità esterna* (ISO/IEC TR 9126-2:2003); • 9126-3: metriche per la misura della *qualità interna* (ISO/IEC TR 9126-3:2003); • 9126-4: metriche per la misura della *qualità in uso* (ISO/IEC TR 9126-4:2004), che definisce ulteriori 4 caratteristiche (efficacia; produttività; soddisfazione; sicurezza).			
Aspetti di Misurabilità	• Tutto lo standard è relativo ad aspetti misurabili. In particolare: ○ Definizioni delle caratteristiche e sotto-caratteristiche: permettono di oggettivare e condividere i concetti da riportare a misure oggettive; ○ Classificazione delle misure secondo il numero e relazione tra gli operandi in dirette, indirette ed indicatori; ○ Classificazione delle misure secondo il contenuto in misure di dimensione (o volume), tempo, occorrenza.			
Possibili Impatti sul Business	• La parte 1 propone un modello di qualità per prodotti software, riferibili a requisiti non funzionali (NFR – Non functional requirements). Tali caratteristiche e sotto-caratteristiche, abbinate alle 200+ misure suggerite nelle parti 2-3-4, possono rappresentare una base di partenza nella stesura di un contratto per la valutazione tecnica e relativa quotazione economica di parte degli aspetti non-funzionali, pertanto 'out-of-scope' per misure funzionali quali i Function Point (IFPUG; COSMIC; ecc.).			

Abstract

Title & Application Domain

Measurability Issues

Possible Impacts on Business

www.digistan.org

Possible Values

- **Have a 'transparent' and 'neutral' mechanism in contract management to be used by both counterparts...**
  - ✓ ...if a RFP requests a certain quality profile for the system to be released, compliant with the ISO/IEC 9126-1:2001 quality model...
  - ✓ ...if few measures on 'external quality' can be selected and used from ISO/IEC 9126-2 (some yet 'ready to use')...
  - ✓ ...if a FSM method as IFPUG FPA or COSMIC is needed to determine the software functional size...

- **Have a validated library of information to be accessed and used for designing solutions for customers or for better preparing bids for providers**
  - ✓ Why reinventing the wheel if possible technical solutions to a certain issue yet exist and need only to be applied?
  - ✓ ... simply needed to know and be aware about standards!

- **Use a specific, common and shared glossary**
  - ✓ ISO/IEC FCD 24765; IEEE-STD 610.12:1990 (R2002)
  - ✓ SEVOCAB (http://pascal.computer.org/sev_display/index.action)

- **Use (possible) reference taxonomies**

- **...**

Using 'draft' standards

- **Challenges**
  - ✓ Evaluate technologies/methodologies
  - ✓ Availability of evaluating criteria for Small-Medium Enterprises (SME)
  - ✓ Availability of teaching materials/guides
  - ✓ Availability of (de facto) standards

- **Teaching viewpoint**
  - ✓ Reduce the gap between theory and industrial practices, using real 'draft' documents

- **Learning viewpoint**
  - ✓ Demistify the idea of 'perfection' a standard is supposed to have, showing the '*work in progress*' before the final version
  - ✓ Understand the *peer review* process to perform in simulation sessions during a course, to be re-applied in 'real' projects
  - ✓ Such comprehension and awareness make stronger and stronger the value of the work from those study groups

Contacts & Meetings

Contacts

- Luigi Buglione: luigi.buglione@gufpi.org
- Nicola Iacovelli: nicola.iacovelli@gufpi.org

Meetings frequency

- 4-5 meetings per year, typically done by video-call conferences

WG Participants

- Luigi Buglione **Engineering.IT**
- Luigi Francavilla **Gruppo ISEI**
- Nicola Iacovelli **Svimservice - Exprivia Group**
- Andrea Salvatori **NECS**
- Luca Santillo **Agile Metrics**
- ...

Thanks for your attention!
¡Gracias por Vuestra atención!